

Fill in this information to identify the case:

Debtor 1 Trevor Armstrong

Debtor 2
(Spouse, if filing) _____

United States Bankruptcy Court for the: Eastern District of Michigan
(State)

Case number 21-47493-MAR

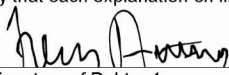
Official Form 427**Cover Sheet for Reaffirmation Agreement**

12/15

Anyone who is party to a reaffirmation agreement may fill out and file this form. Fill it out completely, attach it to the reaffirmation agreement, and file the documents within the time set under Bankruptcy Rule 4008.

Part 1: Explain the Repayment Terms of the Reaffirmation Agreement

1. Who is the creditor?	Toyota Motor Credit Corporation Name of the creditor		
2. How much is the debt?	On the date that the bankruptcy case is filed \$ <u>13,068.32</u> To be paid under the reaffirmation agreement \$ <u>13,068.32</u> <u>\$610.31</u> per month for <u>19</u> months (if fixed interest rate)		
3. What is the Annual Percentage Rate (APR) of interest? (See Bankruptcy Code § 524(k)(3)(E).)	Before the bankruptcy case was filed	<u>8.7000%</u>	
	Under the reaffirmation agreement	<u>8.7000%</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fixed rate <input type="checkbox"/> Adjustable rate
4. Does collateral secure the debt?	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes. Describe the collateral.	<u>2009 Mercedes-Benz, VIN: WDBSK71F59F145722</u> Current market value \$ <u>21,675.00</u>	
5. Does the creditor assert that the debt is nondischargeable?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Attach an explanation of the nature of the debt and the basis for contending that the debt is nondischargeable.		
6. Using information from Schedule I: Your Income (Official Form 106I) and Schedule J: Your Expenses (Official Form 106J), fill in the amounts.	Income and expenses reported on Schedule I and J		Income and expenses stated on the reaffirmation agreement
	6a. Combined monthly income from line 12 of Schedule I	\$ <u>3,557.58</u>	6e. Monthly income from all sources after payroll deductions \$ <u>3,557.58</u>
	6b. Monthly expenses from line 22c of Schedule J	- \$ <u>3,557.00</u>	6f. Monthly expenses - \$ <u>3,557.00</u>
	6c. Monthly payments on all reaffirmed debts not listed on Schedule J	- \$ <u>0</u>	6g. Monthly payments on all reaffirmed debts not included in monthly expenses - \$ <u>0</u>
	6d. Scheduled net monthly income	\$ <u>0.58</u>	6h. Present net monthly income \$ <u>0.58</u>
	Subtract lines 6b and 6c from 6a.		Subtract lines 6f and 6g from 6e.
	If the total is less than 0, put the number in brackets.		If the total is less than 0, put the number in brackets.

7.	Are the income amounts on lines 6a and 6e different?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.	Explain why they are different and complete line 10. _____ _____
8.	Are the expense amounts on lines 6b and 6f different?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.	Explain why they are different and complete line 10. _____ _____
9.	Is the net monthly income in line 6h less than 0?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.	A presumption of hardship arises (unless the creditor is a credit union). Explain how the debtor will make monthly payments on the reaffirmed debt and pay other living expenses. Complete line 10. _____ _____
10.	Debtor's certification about lines 7-9	I certify that each explanation on lines 7-9 is true and correct. <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: flex-end;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> x  Signature of Debtor 1 </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> x _____ Signature of Debtor 2 (Spouse Only in a Joint Case) </div> </div> <p>If any answer on lines 7-9 is Yes, the debtor must sign here.</p> <p>If all the answers on lines 7-9 are No, go to line 11.</p>	
11.	Did an attorney represent the debtor in negotiating the reaffirmation agreement?	<input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.	Has the attorney executed a declaration or an affidavit to support the reaffirmation agreement? <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes

Part 2: Sign Here

Whoever fills out this form must sign here.	I certify that the attached agreement is a true and correct copy of the reaffirmation agreement between the parties identified on this <i>Cover Sheet for Reaffirmation Agreement</i> .
x <u> /s/ Ryan Forrest </u> Signature	Date <u> 10/12/2021 </u> <small>MM / DD / YYYY</small>
<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> Printed Name Craig A. Edelman John Rafferty Mukta Suri Natalie Lea 14841 Dallas Parkway, Suite 425 Dallas, Texas 75254 (972) 643-6600 (972) 643-6698 E-mail: consumer7@nbsdefaultservices.com </div> <div style="flex: 1; text-align: center;"> <h2 style="margin: 0;">Ryan Forrest</h2> </div> </div>	
Check one: <input type="checkbox"/> Debtor or Debtor's Attorney <input type="checkbox"/> Creditor or Creditor's Attorney <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Creditor's Authorized Agent	

Check One.

☐ **Presumption of Undue Hardship**

☒ **No Presumption of Undue Hardship**

See Debtor's Statement in Support of Reaffirmation, Part II below, to determine which box to check.

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

In Re: Trevor Armstrong
Debtor

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§

Case No. 21-47493-MAR
Chapter 7

REAFFIRMATION DOCUMENTS

Name of Creditor: Toyota Motor Credit Corporation

☐ Check this box if Creditor is a Credit Union

PART I. REAFFIRMATION AGREEMENT

Reaffirming a debt is a serious financial decision. Before entering into this Reaffirmation Agreement, you must review the important disclosures, instructions, and definitions found in Part V of this form.

A. Brief description of the original agreement being reaffirmed: Motor Vehicle Lien

B. **AMOUNT REAFFIRMED:** \$13,068.32

The Amount Reaffirmed is the entire amount that you are agreeing to pay. This may include unpaid principal, interest, and fees and costs (if any) arising on or before September 24, 2021, which is the date of the Disclosure Statement portion of this form (Part V).

See the definition of "Amount Reaffirmed" in Part V, Section C below.

C. The **ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE** applicable to the Amount Reaffirmed is 8.7000%.

See definition of "Annual Percentage Rate" in Part V, Section C below.

This is a (check one)

☒ Fixed Rate

☐ Variable Rate

If the loan has a variable rate, the future interest rate may increase or decrease from the Annual Percentage Rate disclosed here.

D. Reaffirmation Agreement Repayment Terms (*check and complete one*):

☒ \$ 610.31 per month for 19 months starting on August 18, 2021

***On the maturity date, all outstanding amounts owed under this reaffirmation agreement shall be immediately due and payable.**

☐ Describe repayment terms, including whether future payment amount(s) may be different from the initial payment amount.

E. Describe the collateral, if any, securing the debt:

Description: 2009 Mercedes-Benz, VIN: WDBSK71F59F145722

Current Market Value: \$21,675.00

F. Did the debt that is being reaffirmed arise from the purchase of the collateral described above?

☒ Yes. What was the purchase price for the collateral? \$34,016.01

☐ No. What was the amount of the original loan? \$ _____

G. Specify the changes made by this Reaffirmation Agreement to the most recent credit terms on the reaffirmed debt and any related agreement:

	Terms as of the Date of Bankruptcy	Terms After Reaffirmation
Balance Due (including fees and costs)	\$13,068.32	\$13,068.32
Annual Percentage Rate	8.7000%	8.7000%
Monthly Payment	\$610.31	\$610.31

H. ☐ Check this box if the creditor is agreeing to provide you with additional future credit in connection with this Reaffirmation Agreement. Describe the credit limit, the Annual Percentage Rate that applies to future credit and any other terms on future purchases and advances using such credit:

PART II. DEBTOR'S STATEMENT IN SUPPORT OF REAFFIRMATION AGREEMENT

A. Were you represented by an attorney during the course of negotiating this agreement?

Check one. ☒ Yes ☐ No

B. Is the creditor a credit union?

Check one. ☐ Yes ☒ No

C. If your answer to EITHER question A. or B. above is "No" complete 1. and 2. below.

1. Your present monthly income and expenses are:

- a. Monthly income from all sources after payroll deductions
(take-home pay plus any other income) \$ 3,557.58
- b. Monthly expenses
(including all reaffirmed debts except this one) \$ 3,557.00
- c. Amount available to pay this reaffirmed debt
(subtract b. from a.) \$ 0.58
- d. Amount of monthly payment required for this reaffirmed debt \$610.31

*If the monthly payment on this reaffirmed debt (line d.) is **greater than** the amount you have available to pay this reaffirmed debt (line c.), you must check the box at the top of page one that says "Presumption of Undue Hardship." Otherwise, you must check the box at the top of page one that says "No Presumption of Undue Hardship."*

2. You believe that this reaffirmation agreement will not impose an undue hardship on you or your dependents because:

Check one of the two statements below, if applicable:

- ☒ You can afford to make the payments on the reaffirmed debt because your monthly income is greater than your monthly expenses even after you include in your expenses the monthly payments on all debts you are reaffirming, including this one.
- ☐ You can afford to make the payments on the reaffirmed debt even though your monthly income is less than your monthly expenses after you include in your expenses the monthly payments on all debts you are reaffirming, including this one, because:

Use an additional page if needed for a full explanation.

D. If your answers to BOTH questions A. and B. above were "Yes," check the following statement, if applicable:

- ☒ You believe this Reaffirmation Agreement is in your financial interest and you can afford to make the payments on the reaffirmed debt.

Also, check the box at the top of page one that says "No Presumption of Undue Hardship."

PART III. CERTIFICATION BY DEBTOR(S) AND SIGNATURES OF PARTIES

I (We) hereby certify that:

- (1). I (We) agree to reaffirm the debt described above.
- (2). Before signing this Reaffirmation Agreement, I (we) read the terms disclosed in this Reaffirmation Agreement (Part I) and the Disclosure Statement, Instructions and Definitions included in Part V below;
- (3). The Debtor's Statement in Support of Reaffirmation Agreement (Part II above) is true and complete;
- (4). I am (We are) entering into this agreement voluntarily and am (are) fully informed of my (our) rights and responsibilities; and
- (5). I (We) have received a copy of this completed and signed Reaffirmation Documents form.

SIGNATURE(S) (If this is a joint Reaffirmation Agreement, both debtors must sign):

Date 10/01/2021 Signature 
Trevor Armstrong

Date _____ Signature _____

Reaffirmation Agreement Terms Accepted by Creditor:

Creditor	Toyota Motor Credit Corporation	14841 Dallas Parkway, Suite 425, Dallas, Texas 75254
	<i>Print Name</i>	<i>Address</i>

<i>Print Name of Representative</i> Craig A. Edelman John Rafferty Mukta Suri Natalie Lea Ryan Forrest	<i>Signature</i> <u>1s/ Ryan Forrest</u> <i>Date</i> <u>10/12/2021</u>
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PART IV. CERTIFICATION BY DEBTOR'S ATTORNEY (IF ANY)*To be filed only if the attorney represented the debtor during the course of negotiating this agreement.*

I hereby certify that: (1) this agreement represents a fully informed and voluntary agreement by the debtor; (2) this agreement does not impose an undue hardship on the debtor or any dependent of the debtor; and (3) I have fully advised the debtor of the legal effect and consequences of this agreement and any default under this agreement.

☐ A presumption of undue hardship has been established with respect to this agreement. In my opinion, however, the debtor is(are) able to make the required payment.

Check box, if the presumption of undue hardship box is checked on page 1 and the creditor is not a Credit Union.

Date _____ Signature of Debtor's Attorney _____
 Print Name of Debtor's Attorney David Ross Ienna

PART V. DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AND INSTRUCTIONS TO DEBTOR(S)

Before agreeing to reaffirm a debt, review the terms disclosed in the Reaffirmation Agreement (Part I above) and these additional important disclosures and instructions.

Reaffirming a debt is a serious financial decision. The law requires you to take certain steps to make sure the decision is in your best interest. If these steps, detailed in Part B below, are not completed, the reaffirmation agreement is not effective, even though you have signed it.

A. DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

1. **What are your obligations if you reaffirm a debt?** A reaffirmed debt remains your personal legal obligation. Your reaffirmed debt is not discharged in your bankruptcy case. That means that if you default on your reaffirmed debt after your bankruptcy case is over, your creditor may be able to take your property or your wages. Your obligations will be determined by the reaffirmation agreement, which may have changed the terms of the original agreement. If you are reaffirming an open end credit agreement, that agreement or applicable law may permit the creditor to change the terms of that agreement in the future under certain conditions.
2. **Are you required to enter into a reaffirmation agreement by any law?** No, you are not required to reaffirm a debt by any law. Only agree to reaffirm a debt if it is in your best interest. Be sure you can afford the payments that you agree to make.
3. **What if your creditor has a security interest or lien?** Your bankruptcy discharge does not eliminate any lien on your property. A "lien" is often referred to as a security interest, deed of trust, mortgage, or security deed. The property subject to a lien is often referred to as collateral. Even if you do not reaffirm and your personal liability on the debt is discharged, your creditor may still have a right under the lien to take the collateral if you do not pay or default on the debt. If the collateral is personal property that is exempt or that the trustee has abandoned, you may be able to redeem the item rather than reaffirm the debt. To redeem, you make a single payment to the creditor equal to the current value of the collateral, as the parties agree or the court determines.
4. **How soon do you need to enter into and file a reaffirmation agreement?** If you decide to enter into a reaffirmation agreement, you must do so before you receive your discharge. After you have entered into a reaffirmation agreement and all parts of this Reaffirmation Documents package requiring signature, have been signed, either you or the creditor should file it as soon as possible. The signed agreement must be filed with the court no later than 60 days after the first date set for the meeting of creditors, so that the court will have time to schedule a hearing to approve the agreement if approval is required. However, the court may extend the time for filing, even after the 60-day period has ended.
5. **Can you cancel the agreement?** You may rescind (cancel) your reaffirmation agreement at any time before the bankruptcy court enters your discharge, or during the 60-day period that begins on the date your reaffirmation agreement is filed with the court, whichever occurs later. To rescind (cancel) your reaffirmation agreement, you must notify the creditor that your reaffirmation agreement is rescinded (or canceled). Remember that you can rescind the agreement, even if the court approves it, as long as you rescind within the time allowed.

6. **When will this reaffirmation agreement be effective?**
 - a. **If you were represented by an attorney during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agreement**
 - i. **if the creditor is not a Credit Union**, your reaffirmation agreement becomes effective upon filing with the court unless the reaffirmation is presumed to be an undue hardship in which case the agreement becomes effective only after the court approves it;
 - ii. **if the creditor is a Credit Union**, your reaffirmation agreement becomes effective when it is filed with the court.
 - b. **If you were not represented by an attorney during the negotiation of your reaffirmation agreement**, the reaffirmation agreement will not be effective unless the court approves it. To have the court approve your agreement, you must file a motion. See Instruction 5, below. The court will notify you and the creditor of the hearing on your reaffirmation agreement. You must attend this hearing, at which time the judge will review your reaffirmation agreement. If the judge decides that the reaffirmation agreement is in your best interest, the agreement will be approved and will become effective. However, if your reaffirmation agreement is for a consumer debt secured by a mortgage, deed of trust, security deed, or other lien on your real property, like your home, you do not need to file a motion or get court approval of your reaffirmation agreement.
7. **What if you have questions about what a creditor can do?** If you have questions about reaffirming a debt or what the law requires, consult with the attorney who helped you negotiate this agreement. If you do not have an attorney helping you, you may ask the judge to explain the effect of this agreement to you at the hearing to approve the reaffirmation agreement. When this disclosure refers to what a creditor "may" do, it is not giving any creditor permission to do anything. The word "may" is used to tell you what might occur if the law permits the creditor to take the action.

B. INSTRUCTIONS

1. Review these Disclosures and carefully consider your decision to reaffirm. If you want to reaffirm, review and complete the information contained in the Reaffirmation Agreement (Part I above). If your case is a joint case, both spouses must sign the agreement if both are reaffirming the debt.
2. Complete the Debtor's Statement in Support of Reaffirmation Agreement (Part II above). Be sure that you can afford to make the payments that you are agreeing to make and that you have received a copy of the Disclosure Statement and a completed and signed Reaffirmation Agreement.
3. If you were represented by an attorney during the negotiation of your Reaffirmation Agreement, your attorney must sign and date the Certification By Debtor's Attorney section (Part IV above).
4. You or your creditor must file with the court the original of this Reaffirmation Documents packet and a completed Reaffirmation Agreement Cover Sheet (Official Bankruptcy Form 427).
5. *If you are not represented by an attorney, you must also complete and file with the court a separate document entitled "Motion for Court Approval of Reaffirmation Agreement" unless your reaffirmation agreement is for a consumer debt secured by a lien on your real property, such as your home. You can use Form B2400B to do this.*

C. DEFINITIONS

1. **"Amount Reaffirmed"** means the total amount of debt that you are agreeing to pay (reaffirm) by entering into this agreement. The total amount of debt includes any unpaid fees and costs arising on or before the date you sign this agreement that you are agreeing to pay. Your credit agreement may obligate you to pay additional amounts that arise after the date you sign this agreement. You should consult your credit agreement to determine whether you are obligated to pay additional amounts that may arise after the date of this agreement.
2. **"Annual Percentage Rate"** means the interest rate on a loan expressed under the rules required by federal law. The annual percentage Rate (as opposed to the "stated interest rate") tells you the full cost of your credit including many of the creditor's fees and charges. You will find the annual percentage rate for your original agreement on the disclosure statement that was given to you when the loan papers were signed or on the monthly statements sent to you for an open end credit account such as a credit card.
3. **"Credit Union"** means a financial institution as defined in 12 U.S.C. § 461(b)(1)(A)(iv). It is owned and controlled by and provides financial services to its members and typically uses words like "Credit Union" or initials like "C.U." or "F.C.U." in its name.

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN**

In Re: Trevor Armstrong
Debtor

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§
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Case No. 21-47493-MAR
Chapter 7

MOTION FOR APPROVAL OF REAFFIRMATION AGREEMENT

I (we) the debtor(s), affirm the following to be true and correct:

I am (We are) not represented by an attorney in connection with this reaffirmation agreement.

I (We) believe this reaffirmation agreement is in my (our) best interest based on the income and expenses I (we) have disclosed in my (our) Statement in Support of Reaffirmation Agreement, and because *(provide any additional relevant reasons the court should consider)*:

Therefore, I (we) ask the court for an order approving this reaffirmation agreement under the following provisions *(check all applicable boxes)*:

- ☐ 11 U.S.C. § 524(c)(6) (debtor is not represented by an attorney during the course of the negotiation of the reaffirmation agreement)
- ☐ 11 U.S.C. § 524(m) (presumption of undue hardship has arisen because monthly expenses exceed monthly income, as explained in Part II of Form B2400A, Reaffirmation Documents)

Signed:



Trevor Armstrong

Dated:

10/01/2021

**Return to:
National Bankruptcy Services, LLC
14841 Dallas Parkway, Suite 300
Dallas, Texas 75254**

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN
DETROIT DIVISION**

In re: Trevor Armstrong
Debtor

§
§
§
§

Case No.: 21-47493-MAR
Chapter: 7

ORDER ON REAFFIRMATION AGREEMENT

The debtor Trevor Armstrong has filed a motion for approval of the reaffirmation agreement dated _____ made between the debtor and Toyota Motor Credit Corporation. The court held the hearing required by 11 U.S.C. § 524(d) on notice to the debtor and the creditor on _____.

- COURT ORDER:
- ☐ The court grants the debtor's motion under 11 U.S.C. § 524(c)(6)(A) and approves the reaffirmation agreement described above as not imposing an undue hardship on the debtor or a dependent of the debtor and as being in the best interest of the debtor.
 - ☐ The court grants the debtor's motion under 11 U.S.C. § 524(k)(8) and approves the reaffirmation agreement described above.
 - ☐ The court does not disapprove the reaffirmation agreement under 11 U.S.C. § 524(m).
 - ☐ The court disapproves the reaffirmation agreement under 11 U.S.C. § 524(m).
 - ☐ The court does not approve the reaffirmation agreement.

BY THE COURT

Date: _____

Honorable Mark A. Randon
United States Bankruptcy Judge